

*播出日期：95 年 1 月 2、3 日

Theme: 粗談英文與中文在結構上的差異

英	文	中	文
S + V I stood in line for a whole hour. But when it was my turn to get the ticket, the sign "Full Up" was shown. I was mad.		可以不要主詞 排隊排了整整一個鐘頭，輪到我的時候，客滿了，氣死我了。	
S + V I' m tired/hungry.		可以不要動詞 我累了/我餓了。	
時態(動詞變化) I walk to the office every day. I walked to the office yesterday.		動詞沒有變化 我每天 走 路上班。 我昨天 走 路上班。	
V + to V / V + V-ing I need to go to the bathroom. It starts raining .		動詞 + 動詞 我要 上 廁所。 開始 下 雨了。	
N + Adj. Who' s the pretty girl with long hair standing at the door?		形容詞 + 名詞 站在門口長頭髮的漂亮女孩是誰？	
Wh- + V + S? Who is she? Where are you?		主詞 + 動詞 + 疑問詞? 她是誰？/ 你在哪裡？	
active/passive voice The clothes have been washed clean.		可以不用被動語態 衣服洗乾淨了。	
conjunction(一句子只能用一個) I was sick, so I didn' t go to school. Although he is lazy, he is clever.		連接詞可成對的使用 因為 我病了， 所以 沒上學。 雖然他很懶， 但是 他很聰明。	

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Theme: Parts of Speech 詞類

Part 詞類	Explanation 說明	Example 範例
Nouns 名詞	are names of people, places and qualities	man; desk; happiness Taipei; Christina
Verbs 動詞	describe actions, states or experience	go; study; drink; push; break; understand
Auxiliaries 助動詞	are used with main verbs to show the tense, mood etc.	do; will; can; may; must; should
Adjectives 形容詞	describe nouns	She' s a pretty woman. I' m sleepy .
Adverbs 副詞	describe verbs, Adj., Adv., or a sentence	He walks slowly . She runs very fast .
Prepositions 介係詞	are used before nouns to show time, place, direction etc.	in the box; on the table; at 7:00; go to school
Conjunctions 連接詞	connect parts of sentences, phrases, or clauses.	and; but; because Though I' m poor, I am happy.
Interjections 感嘆詞	are used to express surprise, shock, pain etc.	Ouch! It hurts! Hurray! We won.
Articles 冠詞	help us to refer to nouns	You can see a girl at the door. The girl is my best friend.

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Theme: 基本句型

S 主詞 **Vi** 不及物動詞 **Vt** 及物動詞 **SC** 主詞補語

O 受詞 **OC** 受詞補語 **IO** 間接受詞 **DO** 直接受詞

S + Vi

Come with me. 跟我來。

Where are you from? 你從哪兒來？

I come from Malaysia. 我來自馬來西亞。

Don' t laugh at me. 不要笑我。

Don' t look at me. 不要看我。

Look at your book. 看你的書。

Don' t shout at me. 不要對我吼叫。

You can' t rely on him. 你不能依賴他。

You can count on my word. 你可以信任我的話。

Children depend on their parents for food and clothes.

小孩子衣食都要靠父母。